

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Islaamic Studies Worksheet¹ on The Prophet Muhammad

(صلى الله عليه و سلم)

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The Name, Birth, and Death of The Prophet (صلى الله عليه و سلم)

His name: Muhammad bin Abdullah bin Abdul Mutallib bin Haashim Al Quraiyshee

His Birth: He was born in Mecca on a Monday in the year 571 C.E.

His Death: He died in Medinah on the 12th of Rabi Al Awwal 11 A.H, he was 63 years old.

The Prophet (صلى الله عليه و سلم) was the last Messenger and Prophet sent to mankind by Allah.

Allah says,

قُلْ يَا أَيُّهَا النَّاسُ إِنِّي رَسُولُ اللَّهِ إِلَيْكُمْ جَمِيعًا

“Say (O Muhammad (صلى الله عليه و سلم)): O mankind! Verily, I am sent to you all as the Messenger of Allah...” [Surah Al A’raf: 158]

¹ What you have before you is a brief compilation of ayat and ahadeeth on the topic of the Prophet (صلى الله عليه و سلم). The purpose of this document is to act as aid in understanding the Prophet Muhammad (صلى الله عليه و سلم).

مُحَمَّدٌ رَّسُولُ اللَّهِ

“Muhammad (صلى الله عليه و سلم) is the Messenger of Allah...”
[Surah Al Fath: 29]

مَا كَانَ مُحَمَّدٌ أَبَا أَحَدٍ مِّن رِّجَالِكُمْ وَلَكِن رَّسُولَ اللَّهِ وَخَاتَمَ النَّبِيِّينَ وَكَانَ
اللَّهُ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمًا

“Muhammad (صلى الله عليه و سلم) is not the father of any man among you, but he is the Messenger of Allah and the last of the Prophets. And Allah is Ever All Aware of everything.” [Surah Al Ahzab: 40]

The Qur’an is the Greatest Miracle of The Prophet (صلى الله عليه و سلم)

The Angel Jibreel (عليه السلام) heard the Qur’an from Allah and then conveyed it to the Prophet Muhammad (صلى الله عليه و سلم).

In a hadeeth narrated by Abu Hurairah (رضى الله عنه) he said,
The Prophet (صلى الله عليه و سلم) said,

“There was no Prophet among the Prophets but was given miracles because of which people had security or had belief, but what I have been given is the Divine Revelation (the Qur’an) which Allah has revealed to me. So I hope that my followers will be more than those of any other Prophet on the Day of Resurrection”

[Collected by Al Buhkaari]

Allah says,

قُلْ أَيُّ شَيْءٍ أَكْبَرُ شَهَادَةً قُلِ اللَّهُ شَهِيدٌ بَيْنِي وَبَيْنَكُمْ وَأُوحِيَ إِلَيَّ هَذَا
الْقُرْآنُ لِأُنذِرْكُمْ بِهِ وَمَنْ بَلَغَ

Say (O Muhammad (صلى الله عليه و سلم)): "What thing is the most great in witness?" Say: "Allah (the Most Great!) is Witness between me and you; this Qur'an has been revealed to me that I may therewith warn you and whomsoever it may reach..." [Surah Al An'am: 19]

يَا أَيُّهَا النَّاسُ قَدْ جَاءَكُمْ الرَّسُولُ بِالْحَقِّ مِنْ رَبِّكُمْ فَآمِنُوا خَيْرًا لَكُمْ

"O mankind! Verily, there has come to you the Messenger (Muhammad (صلى الله عليه و سلم) with the truth from your Lord. So believe in him, it is better for you..." [Surah An Nisaa: 170]

[The Prophet \(صلى الله عليه و سلم\) is a Warner and a Witness for Mankind.](#)

Allah says,

أَلَّا تَعْبُدُوا إِلَّا اللَّهَ إِنِّي لَكُمْ مِنْهُ نَذِيرٌ وَبَشِيرٌ

"...Verily I (Muhammad (صلى الله عليه و سلم) am unto you from Him (Allah) a warner and a bringer of glad tidings." [Surah Hud: 2]

وَقُلْ إِنِّي أَنَا النَّذِيرُ الْمُبِينُ

“And say (O Muhammad (صلى الله عليه و سلم)): I am indeed a plain warner.” [Surah Al Hija: 89]

يَا أَيُّهَا النَّبِيُّ إِنَّا أَرْسَلْنَاكَ شَاهِدًا وَمُبَشِّرًا وَنَذِيرًا

“O Prophet (Muhammad (صلى الله عليه و سلم)! Verily, We have sent you as a witness, and a bearer of glad tidings, and a warner.” [Surah Al Ahzab: 45]

وَمَا أَرْسَلْنَاكَ إِلَّا كَافَّةً لِّلنَّاسِ بَشِيرًا وَنَذِيرًا وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَ النَّاسِ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ

“And We have sent you (O Muhammad (صلى الله عليه و سلم)) except as a giver of glad tidings and a warner to all mankind, but most of men know not.” [Surah Sabaa: 28]

[The Prophet \(صلى الله عليه و سلم\) was given things that no one else was given](#)

Narrated by Jarir bin Abdullah (رضى الله عنهما) : The Prophet (صلى الله عليه و سلم) said,

“I have been given five (things) which were not given to anyone else before me:

- Allah made me victorious by awe, (by His frightening my enemies) for a distance of one month’s journey.
- The earth has been made for me (and for my followers) a place for praying and a thing to purify (perform tayammum), therefore,

anyone of my followers can pray wherever he is, at the time of prayer.

- The booty has been made halaal to me yet it was not lawful to anyone else before me.
- I have been given the right of intercession (on the Day of Resurrection).
- Every Prophet used to be sent to his nation only, but I have been sent to all of mankind.”

[Collected by Al Bukhaari]

[It is obligatory to obey the Prophet Muhammad \(صلى الله عليه و سلم\)](#)

Allah says,

وَمَا آتَاكُمُ الرَّسُولُ فَخُذُوهُ وَمَا نَهَاكُمْ عَنْهُ فَانْتَهُوا وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ شَدِيدُ الْعِقَابِ

“...And whatsoever the Messenger gives you, take it and whatsoever he forbids you, abstain from it and fear Allah. Verily Allah is severe in punishment.” [Surah Al Hashr: 7]

قُلْ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ تُحِبُّونَ اللَّهَ فَاتَّبِعُونِي يُحْبِبْكُمُ اللَّهُ وَيَغْفِرْ لَكُمْ ذُنُوبَكُمْ
وَاللَّهُ غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ

“Say (O Muhammad (صلى الله عليه و سلم) to mankind): If you really love Allah, then follow me (i.e. Islaamic Monotheism, follow the Qur’an and the Sunnah, Allah will love you and forgive you your sins. And Allah is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.” [Surah Al Imran: 31]

Abu Hurairah narrated that Allah's Apostle said,

"Whoever obeys me, obeys Allah, and whoever disobeys me, disobeys Allah, and whoever obeys the ruler I appoint, obeys me, and whoever disobeys him, disobeys me."

[Collected by Al Bukhaari]

