

# LANGUAGE ARTS

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## GRADE 1

PERIODS

QUESTIONS

SENTENCES

COMMANDS

ANTONYMS

?

.

SYNONYMS

EXCLAMATIONS

STATEMENTS

!

NOUNS

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## Sentences

A **sentence** is a group of words that tells a complete idea.

1. Complete Sentence- The boy went to the Masjid.

2. Incomplete Sentence- Went to the Masjid.

The first sentence is complete; it tells what the boy did.

The second sentence is incomplete; it tells what was done but not by who. Some groups of words are not sentences, the idea is not complete.




- Exercise 1- Write complete or incomplete next to the following sentences.

- 1) The man went to the store.
- 2) Allah is my Lord.
- 3) The girl
- 4) Muhammad was the last Prophet.
- 5) The Masjid is near my house.
- 6) Our friends
- 7) Muslims pray five times a day.

- Exercise 2- Circle the sentence from each pair.

- |                             |                         |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1) A. I am a Muslim.        | B. is a Muslim          |
| 2) A. went to the park.     | B. I went to the park.  |
| 3) A. My friends            | B. My friends are nice. |
| 4) A. The sun is bright.    | B. The sun              |
| 5) A. Allah is the creator. | B. Allah is             |

- Exercise 3- Match each sentence with the picture.

- |                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| 1) The circle is red.  | A.  |
| 2) The square is blue. | B.  |
| 3) The star is yellow. | C.  |

- Exercise 4- What do you do in the morning? Write five complete sentences telling what you do.

1. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_

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## Types of Sentences

**Declarative Sentences**- This type of sentence is a telling sentence, also called a statement. Every sentence begins with a capital letter. A declarative sentence ends with a period (.).

1) Correct- She likes to read.

2) Incorrect- she likes to read

The first sentence is correct because it begins with a capital letter and ends with a period.

The second sentence is incorrect because it does not begin with a capital letter and it has no ending mark.

- Exercise 1-Circle the correct statement.

1) He wears a thoub.

2) the flower is pretty

3) She fasts Ramadhaan.

4) Muhammad is the Messenger of Allah.

5) She wears a khimar

6) The boy prayed Fajr.

7) the Masjid is close to my house

8) The Qur'an is the Book of Allah.

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9) Adam was the first man created.

- Exercise 2-Write each statement correctly.

1) she wears a khimar

\_\_\_\_\_

2) the flower is pretty

\_\_\_\_\_

3) the Masjid is close to my house

\_\_\_\_\_

4) A Muslim prays five times a day

\_\_\_\_\_

5) i love my umme

\_\_\_\_\_

- Exercise 3- Write five declarative sentences.

1. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_

**Interrogative Sentences**- This type of sentence asks a question. It is an asking sentence it end with a question mark (?).

1) Correct-Do you have a pet?

2) Incorrect- Do you have a pet.

The first sentence is correct because it begins with a capital letter and ends with a question mark.

The second sentence is incorrect because it does not end with a question mark.

- **Exercise 1**- Put a question mark or a period at the end of each sentence.

1. Can I have a piece of pie
2. Do you know what time it is
3. She went to the Zoo
4. Do you know how to pray
5. Are you going to the Masjid
6. He is going to the store later

- Exercise 2-Circle the correct question from each pair.

- 1) A. Is that your umme?                      B. is that your umme
- 2) A. The Masjid is far.                      B. Is the Masjid far?
- 3) A. is salaat a pillar of Islaam              B. Is salaat a pillar of Islaam?
- 4) A. are you happy                      B. Are you happy?
- 5) A. Did you go to the store?              B. Did you go to the store

- Exercise 3- Write three interrogative sentences.

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_

**Exclamatory Sentences**- This type of sentence shows strong feeling or excitement and ends with an exclamation mark (!).

1) Correct- What a beautiful Masjid that is!

2) Incorrect- That is a nice Masjid.

The first sentence is correct because it shows strong feeling and ends with an exclamation.

The second sentence is incorrect because it does not show strong feeling. It is a declarative sentence because it is a statement.

- Exercise 1-Put one line under each exclamatory sentence.

1. The boy went to the store.

2. She is a nice girl.

3. What is her name?

4. How nice they look!

5. It was a terrific game!

- Exercise 2- Write the correct punctuation mark at the end of each sentence.

1. The man went to work

2. Did you see her today

3. Can you get my shoes
4. What a beautiful day
5. Islaam has five pillars
6. How many pillars does Islaam have
7. How nice she was
8. What a smart person she is
9. What is your name
10. Allah is our Lord

- Exercise 3- Write three exclamatory sentences.

1. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

**Commands**- This type of sentence gives an order and ends with a period (.). It tells someone what to do.

- 1) Correct- Go to bed.
- 2) Incorrect- She went to bed.

The first one is correct because it tell you what to do so it is an order, and it ends with a period.

The second one is incorrect because it does not give an order, it is a statement.

- Exercise1-Circle the sentences that are commands.

1. Put the pen over here.
2. Did you pray yet?
3. Go and pray.
4. She went to the Masjid.
5. Did you see her?
6. Hurry and go to the Masjid.
7. Go to your room.

- Exercise 2- Write five commands.

1) \_\_\_\_\_

2) \_\_\_\_\_

3) \_\_\_\_\_

4) \_\_\_\_\_

5) \_\_\_\_\_

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## Parts of a Sentence

A sentence has two parts. It has a **subject** and a **predicate**. The **subject** tells who or what the sentence is about. The **predicate** tells what the subject is doing.

**The man went to the Masjid.**

**Subject-** The man

**Predicate-** went to the Masjid.

- Exercise 1- Match the sentence parts to make a complete sentence.

- |               |                         |
|---------------|-------------------------|
| 1. The Girl   | a. shines bright.       |
| 2. The flower | b. wore a black khimar. |
| 3. The sun    | c. is a red rose.       |

- Exercise 2- Underline the subject in each sentence.

1. Islaam has five pillars.
2. Allah is the Lord of all that exists.
3. Muhammad is the messenger of Allah.

4. Siddiq went to the Masjid.
5. Aasiyah wore a black jilbab.
6. Abdus Salaam learned how to pray.
7. Maryam learned how to make wudu.
8. Abdul Azeez knows the five pillars of Islaam.
9. Khadeejah is a baby.
10. Faatimah wears a khimar.

- Exercise 3- Write five sentences and circle the predicate of each sentence.

1. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_

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## Synonyms

**Synonyms** are words that have the same meaning.

Examples- Big and Large

Woods and forest

Big and large are synonyms because they mean the same thing.

Woods and forest are synonyms because they mean the same thing.

- Exercise 1- Match the words that are synonyms.

1) End

a. Pretty

2) Small

b. Begin

3) Beautiful

c. Finish

4) Start

d. Little

5) Big

e. Keep

6) Like

f. Large

7) Save

g. Enjoy

- Exercise 2- Write a synonym for each word.

1) Glad

\_\_\_\_\_

2) Sad

\_\_\_\_\_

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## Antonyms

**Antonyms** are words that have opposite meanings.

Examples- Big and Small

Loud and Quiet

Big and small are antonyms they have opposite meanings.

Loud and quiet are also antonyms they have opposite meanings.

- Exercise 1- Match the words with their antonyms.

- |           |            |
|-----------|------------|
| 1) Under  | a. Soft    |
| 2) Light  | b. Lose    |
| 3) Happy  | c. Over    |
| 4) Hard   | d. Start   |
| 5) Long   | e. Dark    |
| 6) Wet    | f. Sad     |
| 7) Win    | g. Push    |
| 8) Stop   | h. Outside |
| 9) Inside | i. Short   |
| 10) Pull  | j. Dry     |

- Exercise 2- Write an antonym for each word.

1. Found

\_\_\_\_\_

2. High

\_\_\_\_\_

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## Nouns

A **noun** names a person, place, animal or thing.

Examples- Sister, Father, Zoo, Cat, Rabbit, Masjid, dress, and pants.

All of these words are nouns: sister and father name people, Masjid and zoo name places, Cat and Rabbit name animals, dress and pants are things.

- Exercise 1-Underline the nouns in each sentence.

1. The Masjid is near my house.
2. The hamster was in the cage.
3. The Ka’bah is in Mecca.
4. The boy wore a thoub to the Masjid.
5. The teacher went to the store.

- Exercise 2- Underline the nouns that name things.

1. The women had a bag.
2. Can you make me a cake?
3. She has a prayer rug.
4. He has a red car

## Answer Key

### Exercise 1 pg 3

- 1) Complete 2) Complete 3) Incomplete 4) Complete  
5) Complete 6) Incomplete 7) Complete

### Exercise 2 pg 4

- 1) A 2) B 3) B 4) A 5) A

### Exercise 3 pg 4

- 1) B 2) C 3) A

### Exercise 1 pg 6-7

1. He wears a thoub.
3. She fasts Ramadhan.
4. Muhammad is the Messenger of Allah.
5. The boy prayed Fajr.
8. The Qur'an is the Book of Allah.
9. Adam was the first man created.

Exercise 2 pg 7

1. She wears a khimar.
2. The flower is pretty.
3. The Masjid is close to my house.
4. A Muslim prays five times a day.
5. I love my umme.

Exercise 1 pg 8

1. Can I have a piece of pie?
2. Do you know what time it is?
3. She went to the Zoo.
4. Do you know how to pray?
5. Are you going to the Masjid?
6. He is going to the store later.

Exercise 2 pg 9

- 1) A 2) B 3) B 4) B 5) A

Exercise 1 pg10

1. The boy went to the store.
2. She is a nice girl.
3. What is her name?
4. How nice they look!
5. It was a terrific game!

Exercise 2 pg 10-11

1. The man went to work.
2. Did you see her today?
3. Can you get my shoes?
4. What a beautiful day!
5. Islaam has five pillars.
6. How many pillars does Islaam have?
7. How nice she was!
8. What a smart person she is!

9. What is your name?

10. Allah is our Lord.

Exercise 1 pg 12

Sentences 1,3,6,7

Exercise 1 pg 14

1)b 2)c 3)a

Exercise 2 pg 14 and 15

- 1) Islaam has five pillars.
- 2) Allah is the Lord of all that exists.
- 3) Muhammad is the messenger of Allah.
- 4) Siddiq went to the Masjid.
- 5) Aasiyah wore a black jilbab.
- 6) Abdus Salaam learned how to pray.
- 7) Maryam learned how to make wudu.
- 8) Abdul Azeez knows the five pillars of Islaam.
- 9) Khadeejah is a baby.

10) Faatimah wears a khimar.

Exercise 1 pg 16

1)c 2)d 3)a 4)b 5)f 6)g 7)e

Exercise 2 pg 16 (answers may vary)

1. Happy 2. Unhappy

Exercise 1 pg 17

1)c 2)e 3)f 4)a 5)i 6) j 7)b 8)d 9)h 10)g

Exercise 2 pg 18 (answers may vary)

1) Lost 2) low

Exercise 1 pg 19

1. The Masjid is near my house.
2. The hamster was in the cage.
3. The Ka'bah is in Mecca.
4. The boy wore a thoub to the Masjid.
5. The teacher went to the store.

Exercise 2 pg 19

1. The women had a bag.
2. Can you make me a cake?
3. She has a prayer rug.
4. He has a red car.